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WALHALLA, S. C.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 8, 1922.

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SOUTH CAROLINA'S BIG-  
GEST DEBT.  
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(Greenville Piedmont.)

South Carolina owes the Federal government \$4,668,238, which represents a principal of \$1,051,422 and interest of \$3,616,816. This is the largest single debt this State owes. It will have to be paid back if a bill introduced in Congress by Representative Andrews, of Nebraska, should be passed, for he proposes that the State of South Carolina and other States shall return to Uncle Sam \$28,101,644.91 lent them in 1836, along with interest at four per cent for 86 years. If all the States were to pay up, the total amount due from them would be \$124,000,000, which, Representative Andrews proposes, shall be used to pay part of the huge sum needed for the soldiers' bonus.

How did South Carolina come to owe the Federal government so much money?

It is all due to the fact that in 1836 the Federal government had more money than it knew what to do with. After every need had been met there was a balance of almost \$30,000,000, and so Congress, not knowing how otherwise to use it, deposited it in the various State treasuries. No part of it has ever been repaid. In its annual message to the Congress that splendid South Carolinian, President Andrew Jackson, pointed out that this disbursement was not a gift, but a deposit of the surplus moneys of the United States in the State treasuries for safe-keeping until they might be wanted for the service of the general government. He added:

"The States have no more authority to receive and use these deposits without intending to return them than any deposit bank or any individual temporarily charged with the safe-keeping or application of the public money would have for converting the same to their private use without the consent and against the will of the government."

When Jackson wrote that he estimated that a month later there would be a balance in the national treasury of about \$41,723,959, over all governmental expenditures.

What a contrast with the receipts and disbursements of the Federal government in 1921! The Federal government's receipts last year were \$14,489,931,283 as against \$47,691,898 in Jackson's last year in the Presidency. The Federal government's expenditures last year totaled \$14,297,954,860 as against \$32,000,000 in 1836.

Four years after Jackson wrote, the public debt of the United States was only \$48,565,406. Now it is \$23,427,772,447. Then the share of the public debt of each person in the United States was \$3.77. Now it is \$216.75.

When the Federal government in 1836 divided its surplus among the States, President Jackson said that consideration of that action had caused him "the most anxious reflection." Well it did, for it will never be paid back. Nor is there any likelihood, in view of the stupendous expenditures of the Federal government nowadays, that there will again occur in the financial history of this country a situation wherein Uncle Sam will have so much surplus money that he will consider lending it to the States. That economy of expenditure which characterized the Federal government in its early days will never be repeated.

The Bird Season is Over.

March 1st was the last day for the hunting of partridges or Bob Whites and wild turkeys in South Carolina. The open season, according to the law in this State, closes "after the 1st day of March" each year.

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HONOR ROLL.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
Walhalla High School.

Following is the honor roll of the Walhalla High School for the sixth month:

First Grade—Helen Aull, Erlene Farmer, Perry Langston, Nell Poe Sloan, Irene Crenshaw, George Farmer, Marie Snelgrove.

Second Grade—Henrietta Brandt, Sophie Melburg, Adelaide Mauldin, Edith Rogers, Linda Rhodes, Caroline Verner, Frances Schumacher, Ola Saddled, Alef Spears, Gertrude Hughs, Dewitt Ansel, Harold Garrett, Marshall Grubbs.

Third Grade—Elizabeth Alexander, Mabel Aull, Lydia Gerber, Kathryn Macaulay, Julian Humphries, Wade Milam, Walter Moss, Charles Simpson, Romaine Sloan, Louise Lyda, Ruth Duncan, John Colley.

Fourth Grade—Bertie Hughs, Bert Watkins, Ella Frady, Estelle McCall, Margaret Aull, Evangeline Barker, Thelma Ingram, Elizabeth Paschal.

Fifth Grade—None.

Sixth Grade—Dorothy Brown, Lillian Fant, Lizelle Harden, Lee Hunt, Josephine Klaren, Hix Thode, Frances Watson, Edith Spears, Fogle Earp, George Jones, Louis Miller, Claude Simpson, Joseph Walker.

Seventh Grade—Sara Aull, Mae Hunt.

Eighth Grade—None.

Ninth Grade—Ethel Hunt, Anna Probst.

Tenth Grade—Elizabeth Thode.

Eleventh Grade—None.

M. K. Fort, Supt.

**To Stop a Cough Quick**

take HAYES' HEALING HONEY, a cough medicine which stops the cough by healing the inflamed and irritated tissues.

A box of GROVE'S O-PEN-TRATE SALVE for Chest Colds, Head Colds and Croup is enclosed with every bottle of HAYES' HEALING HONEY. The salve should be rubbed on the chest and throat of children suffering from a Cold or Croup.

The healing effect of Hayes' Healing Honey inside the throat combined with the healing effect of Grove's O-Pen-Trate Salve through the pores of the skin soon stops a cough.

Both remedies are packed in one carton and the cost of the combined treatment is 30c.

Just ask your druggist for HAYES' HEALING HONEY.

MAY GET NEW RAILWAY LINE.

Timber Company Now Engaged in Securing Rights of Way.

(Pickens Sentinel.)

Preliminary steps are now being taken which will lead to the biggest industrial development in the history of Pickens county within the next few years.

Wade H. Chastain, general agent for the Carolina Timber Co., is now engaged in securing rights-of-way for a railroad to be built from Jocassee, 20 miles above Pickens, and just over the line in Oconee county, to the town of Pickens, and if the necessary rights-of-way can be secured within a reasonable length of time, the next step of actual construction of the railroad will be begun without delay, according to the authentic information obtained by the Sentinel.

Plans for the building of the proposed railroad have been under way for several years and are as fully developed as can be up to the point of securing the rights-of-way and selecting the exact route, but this is the first news of it that has been given to the public. The road will be built by the Carolina Timber Co. as an outlet for its timber in Pickens and Oconee counties.

The Carolina Timber Co., a member of the strongest timber land factors in the United States, own 64,000 acres of timber land in Pickens and Oconee counties, most of which, however, is in Pickens county. This vast tract contains immense quantities of white pine, yellow pine, poplar and chestnut, hickory and all other timbers known to this region, and is the finest single tract of timber in the Southern Appalachians if not in the United States.

It is estimated that it will take at least twenty years to cut and move the timber now on this tract. The proposed road would run right into the heart of the Carolina Timber Co. holdings, and this enormous amount of timber would be hauled out over it.

Just above this 64,000 acres is another timber tract of many thousand acres, owned by another company, and this timber would also be hauled over the proposed road.

The Carolina Timber Company has three routes in view for the road. Present plans, according to reliable information, are to build the road from Jocassee down Whitewater and Eastatoe rivers to Pickens and connect with the Southern railway at or near Easley, or build to Walhalla and connect with the Blue Ridge railway there, or build to Calhoun and connect with the Southern at that point.

While it has definitely been decided to build the road along one of these routes, the exact one has not

finally been selected. No doubt the attitude of the people along the proposed routes will have much to do with the final selection of the route.

Plans for the railroad have progressed so far that it is known that electricity is being considered as the motive power for it. As high authorities state that all railroads in the United States will ultimately be electrified, it is hardly too much to state that the new road will be run with electricity. A semi-official statement is that the timber company may develop its own power from streams on its property, or current may be furnished by the Southern Power Company. There are several streams in the Carolina Timber Company's territory which will develop thousands of horse-power.

In this connection the Sentinel is reliably informed that the Southern Power Company wanted to string a line from Lake Toxaway through the Carolina Timber Company property and on through Pickens as early as 1910, but could not get a satisfactory agreement with the owners of Lake Toxaway dam property.

As stated before, plans for building the road have been under way for several years and are fully worked out. Everything is ready for the work to begin as soon as the necessary rights-of-way are secured and the exact route definitely laid out.

The Carolina Timber Company is backed by unlimited capital and is able to put through any project it may undertake. It has head offices in Chicago, with branch offices in New York, Seattle and Portland. During the war this company was of invaluable aid to the government, furnishing much forestry information which the government experts did not have, and also gave the government use of its large spruce pine tracts in Oregon, where most of the wood material for airplanes was obtained.

If Pickens should get this railroad it would be the biggest thing that ever happened to the town, for within a comparatively short time there would be built here the largest lumber mill in this section, and tanneries, machine shops, etc., of the timber company. Other manufacturing plants would naturally follow, and ultimately we would have a railroad across the mountains.

**Hastings' Seeds 1922 Catalog Free**

It's ready now. 100 handsomely illustrated pages of worth-while seed and garden news for Southern gardeners and farmers. This new catalog, we believe, is the most valuable seed book ever published. It contains 100 full pages of the most popular vegetables, flowers and farm crop plants, the finest work of its kind ever attempted.

With our photographic illustrations and color pictures also from photographs, we show you just what you can grow with Hastings' Seeds even before you order the seeds. Our catalog makes garden and flower bed planning easy and it should be in every single Southern home. Write us a post-card for it, giving your name and address. It will come to you by return mail and you will be mighty glad you've got it.

Hastings' Seeds are the Standard of the South, and the largest mail order seed house in the world is back of them. They've got to be the best. Write now for the 1922 catalog. It is absolutely free.

H. S. HASTINGS CO., SEBASTIAN, ATLANTA, GA.

**Palm Olive Pay Roll Swiped.**

Milwaukee, Wis., March 1.—Five men held up and robbed Wm. Ormsby, pay roll clerk of the Palm Olive Company, of \$19,000 here this morning just as he was getting out of a taxicab at the company's plant. The bandits, after taking the money, fled in an automobile, followed by Ormsby in the taxi, but after a chase through downtown sections, they escaped.

**Judge Landis' Successor Chosen.**

Chicago, March 1.—Federal Judge Julian Mack, of New York, was today selected by Judge Geo. A. Carpenter, senior Federal Judge of the Northern District, to serve the unexpired term of Judge Kennesaw M. Landis, whose resignation became effective to-day. Judge Mack will serve until such time as President Harding may appoint a successor to Judge Landis.

**Bench Warrant for Shipping Auditor**

Washington, March 3.—A bench warrant will be sought for the apprehension of Philip Reinhardt, former auditor of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation at Alexandria, Va., United States Attorney Gordon announced to-day. Reinhardt was the only one of the eleven men indicted last Monday with the Charles W. Morse Company charged with alleged conspiracies to defraud the government, who failed to put in an appearance.

Subscribe for The Courier. (Best)

**THE NEWS NOTES OF SENECA.**

Death of Good Woman at Elberton, Ga.—Mr. Lowery Very Ill.

Seneca, Feb. 28.—Special: Mrs. L. L. Johnson and Mrs. Edward W. Pike, of Columbia, are visiting Mrs. W. P. Reid.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sligh and little daughter, Anna, of Fitzgerald, Ga., visited Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Doyle and other relatives several days during the past week.

It will be a source of pleasure to the many friends of Miss Mary Hines to learn that she is improving and able to be up a part of each day, after an illness of several weeks. Miss Hines was a member of the city school faculty of Winston-Salem, N. C., when she was taken sick and was forced to return home. It is sincerely hoped that she will very soon be restored to her usual good health.

The D. A. R. chapter was delightfully entertained at the last meeting, Miss Sue Nimmons being hostess at that time. The members responded to roll-call with interesting items relating to the Pilgrim Fathers. Dr. E. A. Hines favored the chapter by giving a talk, in his usual convincing manner, on what he saw of historic Plymouth during a recent visit there, and the famous Plymouth Rock. Dr. Hines's talk was full of interest from beginning to end and was fully appreciated by the chapter. During the social hour the hostess served cold cream with pound and fruit cake.

The numerous friends of Mr. and Mrs. Frank King, of Adairsville, Ga., sympathize with them in their anxiety over the illness of their little son, who has been suffering from a severe case of pneumonia. Mrs. J. H. Adams has been with them for a week, rendering every assistance possible in helping to nurse her little grandson back to health. The last report from him is favorable, and the young man is much better.

C. S. Lowery has been desperately ill for several days with pneumonia. His family and physician have grave fears over the seriousness of his condition. Every attention possible is being given him, and the entire community is deeply concerned over the seriousness of his case. Dr. Stewart, of Fountain Inn, father of Mrs. Lowery, has been in consultation several times with the local physicians who have been in attendance.

The regular meeting of the Once-a-Week Club was held at the home of Mrs. W. J. Lunney on Thursday afternoon, and as the program was a distinctly musical one, the hostess had prepared a rare treat—Grand Opera! Mrs. J. W. Willis read the story of Rigoletto, the hunchback jester of the Duke of Mantua, and, as if by magic, just as the various characters were introduced, each sang his or her part. All was well carried out by means of the Victor records. "Dearest Name," "Woman is Fickle," and the final quartette, in which the leading characters seem to give full vent to their contending emotions, were among the numbers. Mrs. Leslie Stribling told the beautiful story of Aida, captive daughter of the king of Ethiopia, who was faithful to her lover, Rhadamenes, even unto death. "Heavenly Aida" was sung by Caruso. "The Return Victorious," "Grand March," and "Farewell, Oh Earth," were much enjoyed as they were reproduced on the victrola. Mrs. Stribling gave a vivid picture of various scenes from the opera and the farewell of the lovers in the prison cell was exceptionally fine, sung by Caruso and Gadecki. It was an unusual program of real musical worth and educational value, and all well done. At the close of the program a sweet course, consisting of ice cream and cake, was served.

**Death of Mrs. Rachael Auld.**

There are many in Oconee who will be grieved to learn of the death of Mrs. Rachel McFall Auld, which occurred at her late residence Thursday morning in Elberton, Ga. Mrs. Auld was the widow of that godly man, J. J. Freeman Auld, who preceded her to the grave about 27 years. She was born in Anderson county in 1836, and was 86 years of age on the 16th of January. She had lived continuously in Elberton since her marriage, about 65 years ago. Mrs. Auld was a woman of high Christian ideals, faithful to her friends, her children, her church and to her Saviour. She at all times counselled with her children in all that was best, and her beautiful Christian life will bear fruit even unto her children's children. She contributed unsparingly to her church of her means and in service and prayer. She saw it grow from a weak, struggling church to a large and substantial membership. Mrs. Auld's going removes the last charter member of the Elberton Presbyterian church, and she was called "The Mother of Presbyterians of Elberton." Many recognitions of the appreciation of the church were



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conferred upon her repeatedly since she had been living on "borrowed time." She leaves three sons, Wilton N., Charles D. and Robert, and two daughters, Mrs. Anna Duncan, of Elberton, and Mrs. William Higginbotham, of Rayston, Ga., besides a large number of grand and great-grandchildren and two sisters, Mrs. J. B. Pickett and Mrs. A. C. Ballenger, formerly of Seneca, but now of Sandy Springs. Mrs. Auld was the daughter of Capt. Samuel R. McFall, who was a volunteer in the War Between the States and fell on the field of battle in the first battle around Richmond.

**Colds Cause Grip and Influenza**

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets remove the cause. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature on the box. 30c.

**Jointed Dolls.**

The first wooden jointed doll was made about 1865 by Juneau, a Frenchman. For a long time their manufacture was a French monopoly, but the industry soon spread to Germany and other doll manufacturing countries of Europe.

**Was Very Weak**

"After the birth of my baby I had a back-set," writes Mrs. Mattie Crosswhite, of Glade Spring, Va. "I was very ill; thought I was going to die. I was so weak I couldn't raise my head to get a drink of water. I took . . . medicine, yet I didn't get any better. I was constipated and very weak, getting worse and worse. I sent for Cardui."

**TAKE**

**CARDUI**

**The Woman's Tonic**

"Round after one bottle of Cardui I was improving," adds Mrs. Crosswhite. "Six bottles of Cardui and . . . I was cured, yes, I can say they were a God-send to me. I believe I would have died, had it not been for Cardui." Cardui has been found beneficial in many thousands of other cases of womanly troubles. If you feel the need of a good, strengthening tonic, why not try Cardui? It may be just what you need.

All Druggists

\*\*\*\*\*  
PROFESSIONAL CARDS.  
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GUTTER  
and Metal Shingles.  
DAN E. GOOD,  
Walhalla, S. C.

**NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT AND DISCHARGE.**

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will make application to V. F. Martin, Judge of Probate, for Oconee County, in the State of South Carolina, at his office at Walhalla Court House, on Thursday, the 9th day of March, 1922, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard, for leave to make final settlement of the Estate of Bessie Sims, Deceased, and obtain Final Discharge as Administratrix of said Estate.

MARIE DRAKE,  
Administratrix of the Estate of Bessie Sims, Deceased.  
Feb. 15, 1922. 7-10

**NOTICE TO DEBTORS AND CREDITORS.**

All persons indebted to the Estate of Thomas Willey, Deceased, are hereby notified to make payment to the undersigned, and all persons having claims against said estate will present the same, duly attested, within the time prescribed by law, or be barred.

M. S. CARROLL,  
Administrator of the Estate of Thomas Willey, Deceased.  
Mch. 1, 1922. 9-12

**Grief Over Death Causes Suicide.**

Broonton, N. J., March 1.—The bodies of Henry Klingzor, 62 years of age, and his wife, Catherine, 56, were found on the kitchen floor of their home near here to-day by two of their children, who awoke at the sound of a shot. A revolver clutched in Klingzor's hand led Prosecutor Mills to believe the man shot his wife and then committed suicide. Grief over the death of their child is believed to be the cause of the couple's death pact.

**No Worms in a Healthy Child**  
All children troubled with Worms have an unhealthy color, which indicates poor blood, and as a rule, there is more or less stomach disturbance. GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC given regularly for two or three weeks will enrich the blood, improve the digestion, and act as a general strengthening Tonic to the whole system. Nature will then throw off or dispel the worms, and the child will be in perfect health. Pleasant to take. 60c per bottle.

The San Francisco mint has coined about \$3,000,000,000.

The Argentine-Chile railway crosses the Andes mountains at a height of 10,530 feet.